

Lesson 1

Middle Consonants

Middle Class

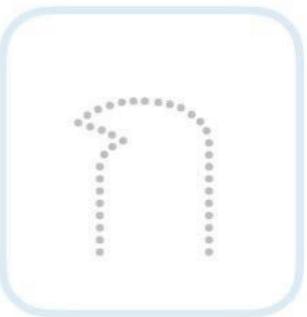
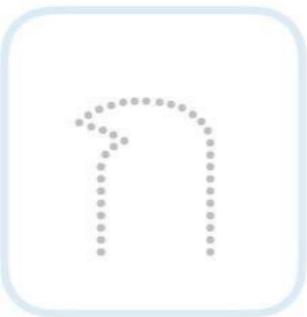
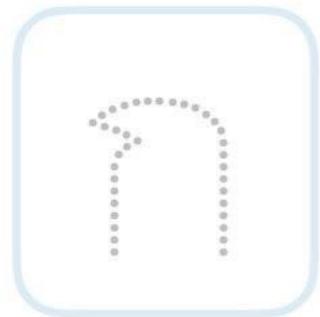
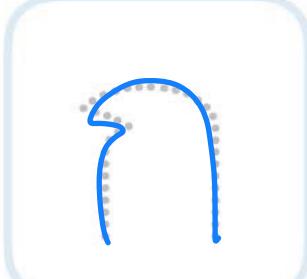
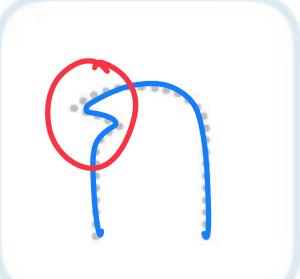
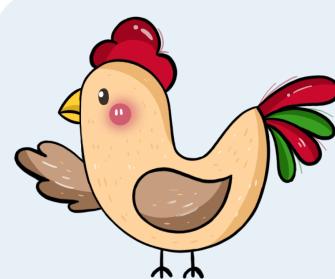
Low Class

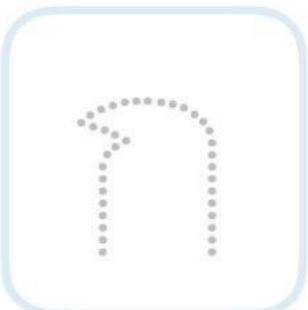
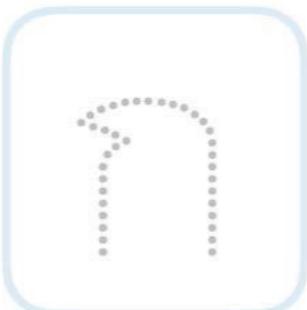
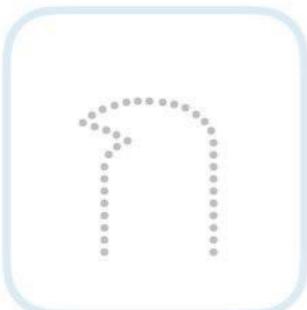
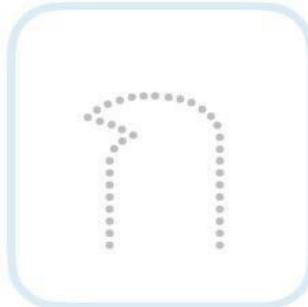
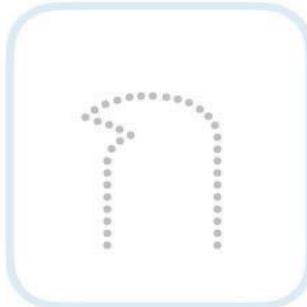
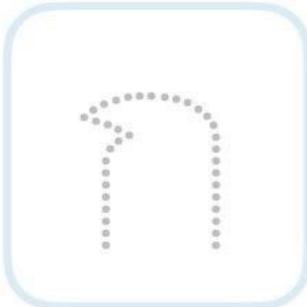
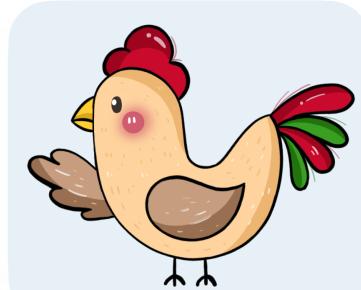
High Class

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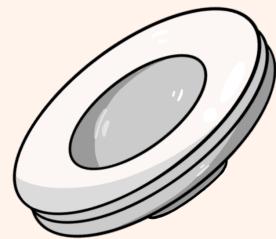
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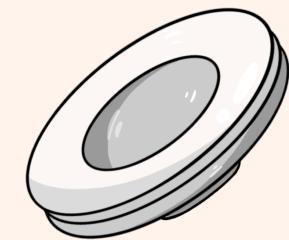
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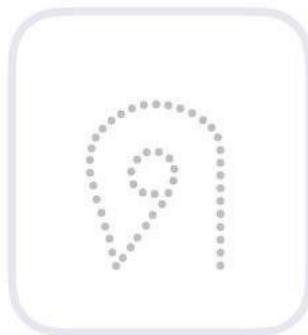
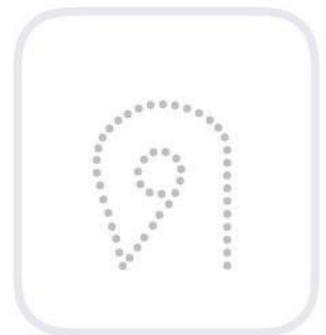
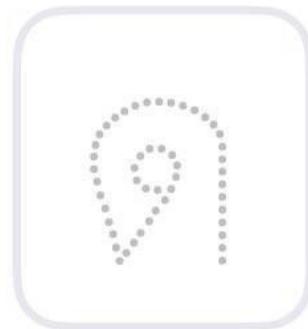
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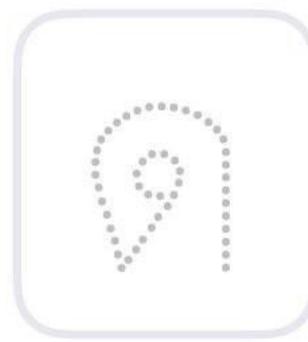
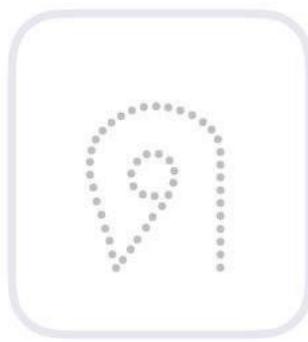
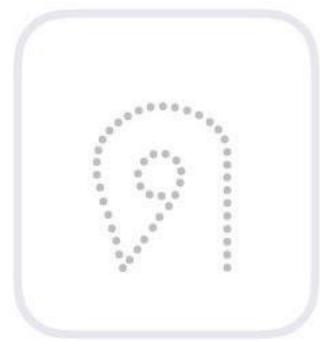
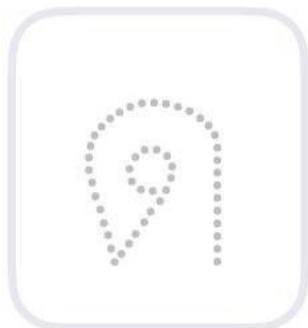
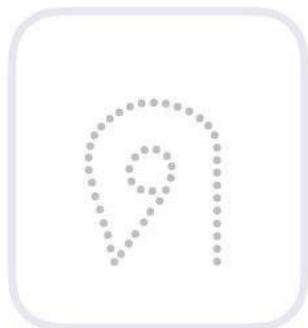
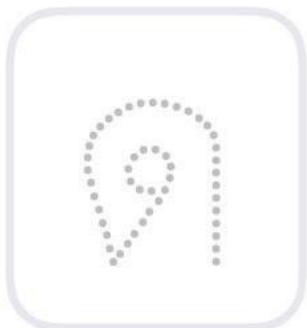
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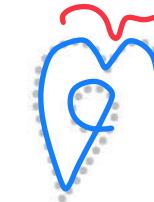
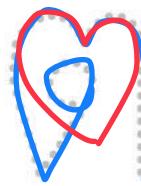
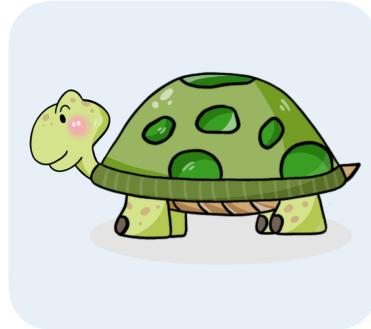




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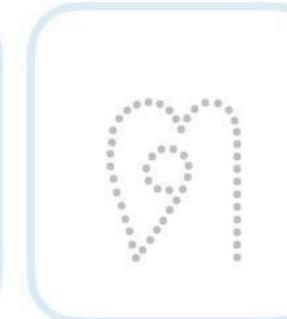
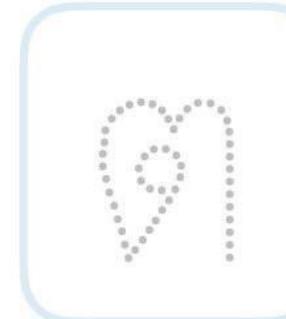
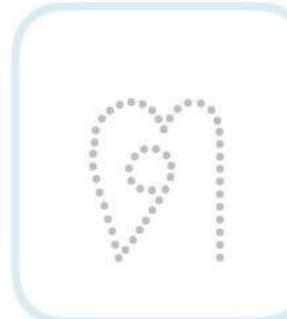
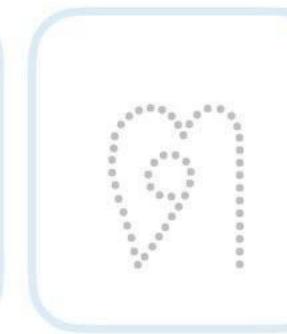
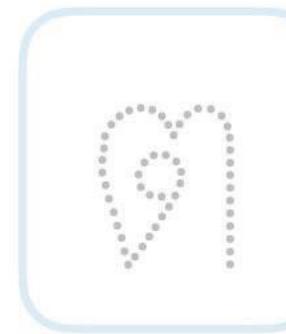
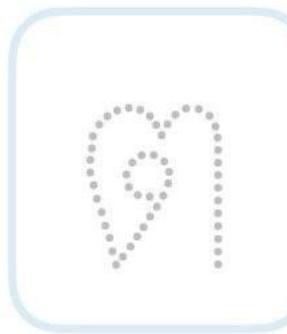
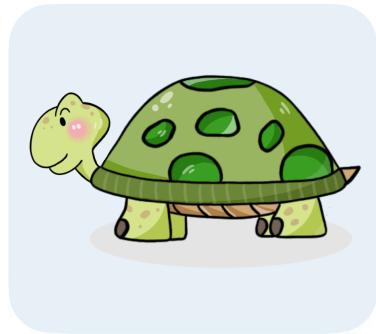
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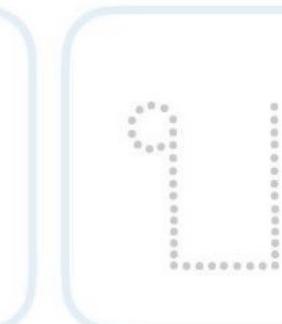
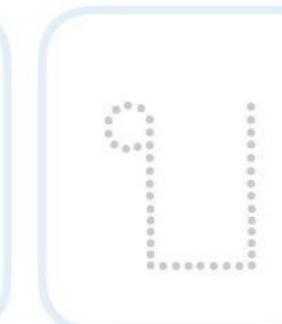
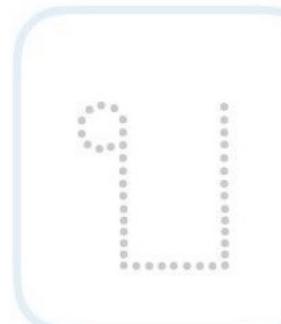
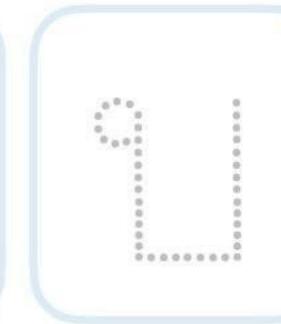
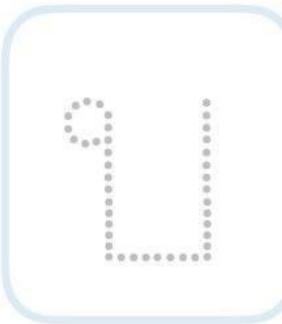
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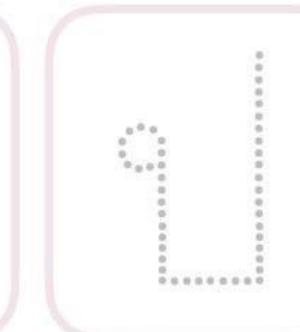
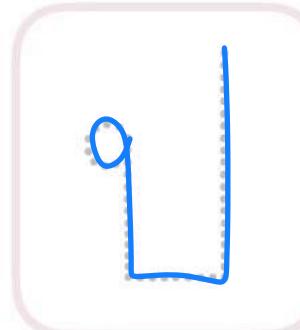
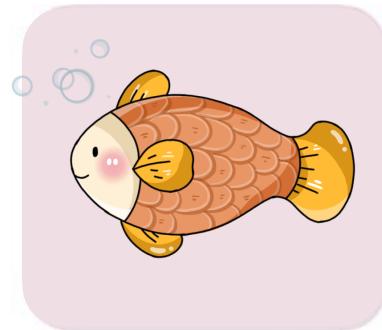
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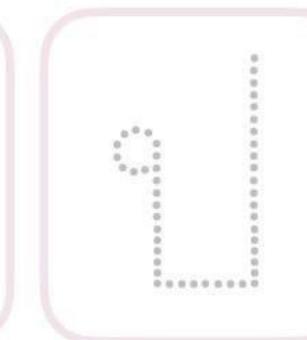
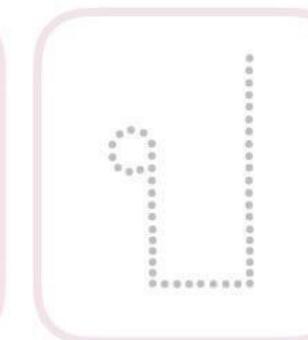
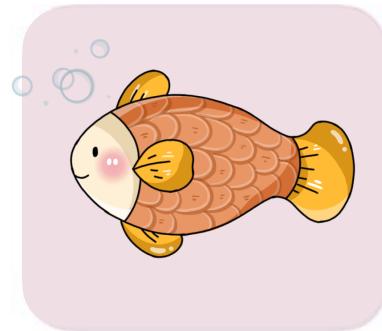




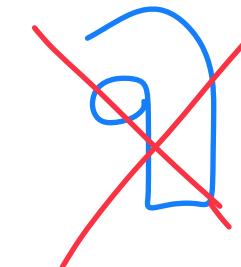
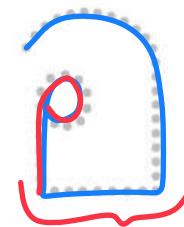
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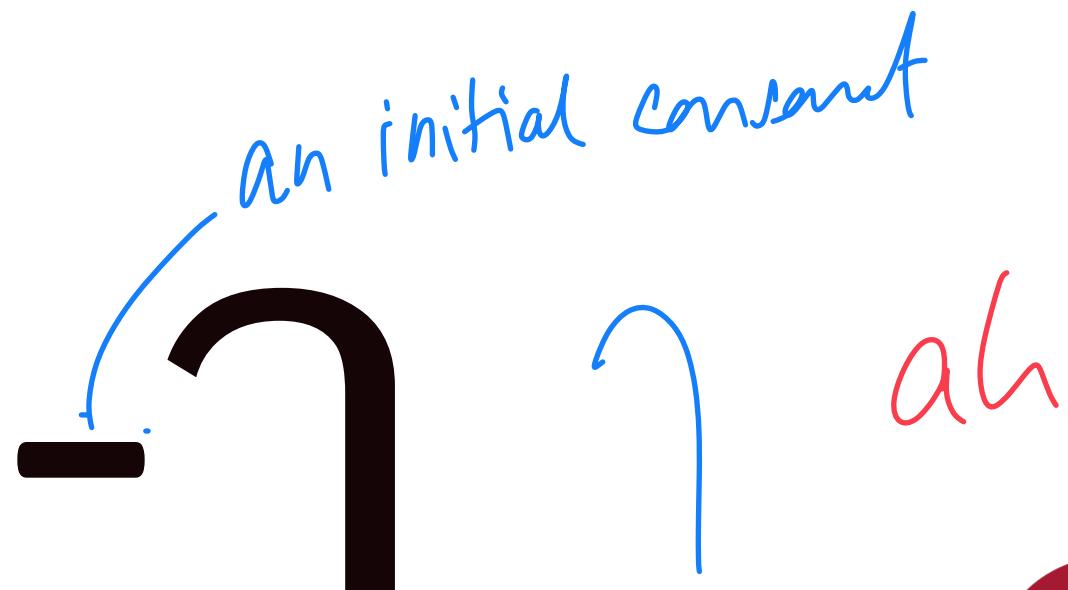


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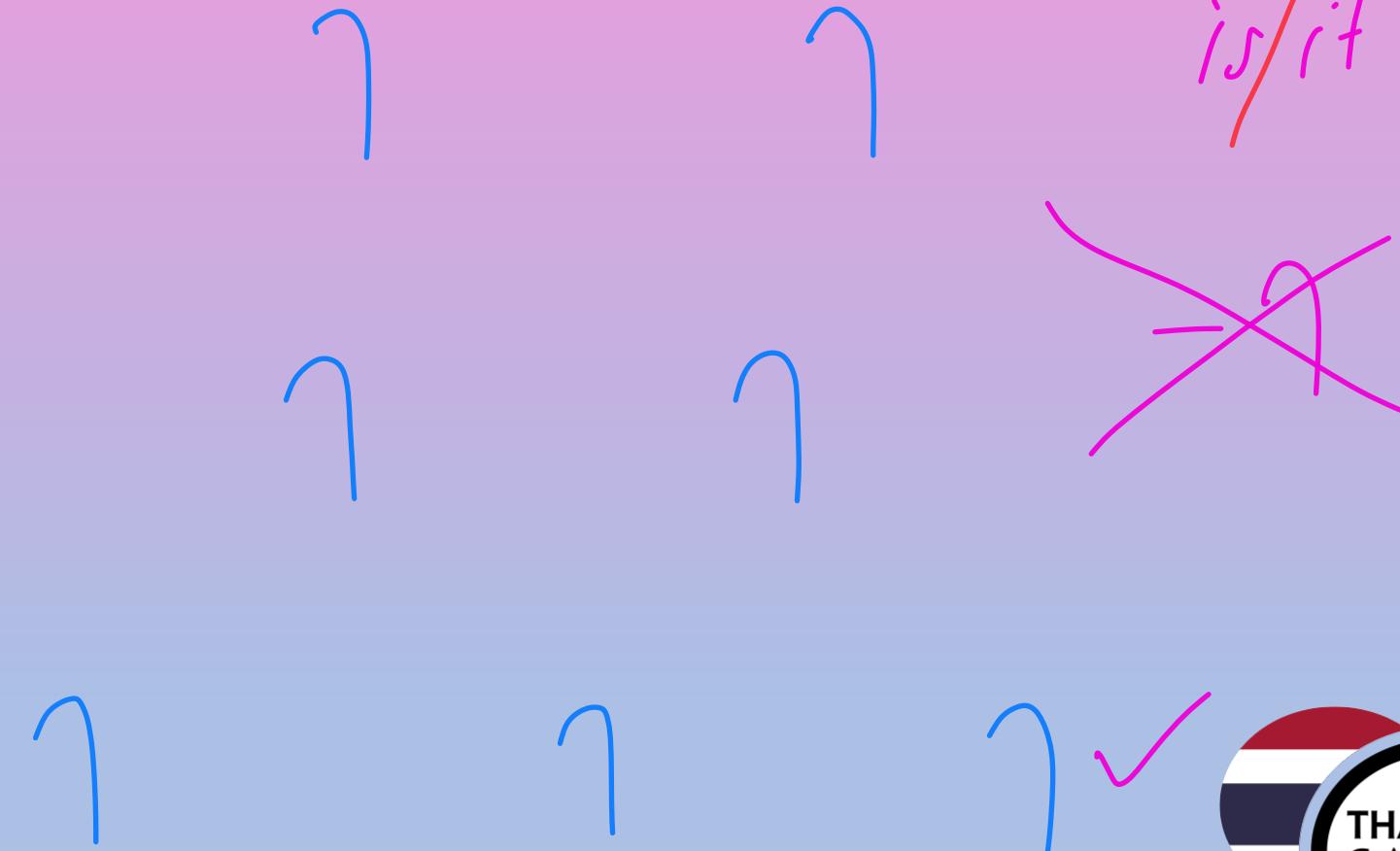
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sà~rà ສະ – vowel



What time
is/it?



Tone Marks



- máai-èek ไม้เอก
- máai-too ไม้โท
- máai-dtrii ไม้ตรี
- máai jàt-dtà~waa ไม้จัตวา

First Two Tone Marks

↑ . máai-èek *ake*
↙ máai-toο *toh*



ก า ก า ก า
ຈ າ ຈ າ ຈ ້າ



ດາ ດາ ດາ
ຕາ ຕາ ຕາ



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ခာ ခံခာ



The Other Two Tone Marks

ጀ ጀ/ጀ/ጀ/ጀ)
ጀ máai-dtrii ไม้ตรี

ጀ + + +
ጀ máai jàt-dtà~waa ไม้จัตวา



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sà~rà ສະ – vowel

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Dead & Live Syllables

-ء

-ج



ກະ

ກາ



จะ

จา



ດະ

ດາ



ຕະ

ຕາ



ປະ

ບາ



ປະ

ປາ



ອະ

ອາ



ກະ gà - to estimate

ຈະ jà- will, to be going to



บ่ำ

bpà - to patch

่า

à - the first syllable of the word

à~rai



ກາ

gaa - crow, kettle, to cross

✗



ຈາ jàa - sergeant

ຈາ jâa - bright (light)

ຈາ jăa - endearment endir



ດា

dà - scold, tell someone off,

yell,



ດາ

dtaa - maternal grandfather



บ่า

bàa - shoulder

บາ

bâa - crazy



ປ່າ

bpaa - to throw

ປ່າ

bpàa - forest

ປ່າ

bpâa - aunt / elder sister
of mom / dad's



ປ່າ

bpáa - father (Chinese dialect)

ປ່າ

bpăa - sugar daddy
dad



ອາ

aa - father's younger siblings

ອາ

ອາ

âa - to spread

(mouth, leg, arm)



*Homework 1: Write and
say the following words*

1. ก้า ก้า ก้า ก้า ก้า ก้า

2. จา จา จา จา จา จา

3. ด้า ด้า ด้า ด้า ด้า ด้า

4. ຕ้า ຕ้า ຕ้า ຕ้า ຕ้า ຕ้า



5. บា บា บា บា บា บា +

6. ปា ปា ปា ปា ปា ปា +

7. อा อा อा อा อा อा +



*Homework 2: Give the
meaning of the following
words*

1. ก

2. ຈ

3. ດ

4. ຕ

5. ບ

6. ປ

7. ປ

8. ອ

